

#### SU/BOS/Science/79

Date: 15/11/2022

To,

The Principal, All Affiliated Concerned Science Colleges/Institutions Shivaji University, Kolhapur.

Subject :- Regarding syllabi of M. Sc. & B. Sc. Part- I (NEP-2020) degree programme under the Faculty of Science and Technology as per National Education Policy 2020.

#### Sir/Madam,

With reference to the subject mentioned above, I am directed to inform you that the university authorities have accepted and granted approval to the syllabi and Nature of question paper of M. Sc. & B. Sc. Part -I under the Faculty of Science and Technology as per National Education Policy 2020.

Sr. No.	Faculty of Science and Technology	Programme/ Course
1	Computer Science Engineering and Technology	M. Sc. Computer Science (Online Mode दुरशिक्षण केंद्र)B. Sc. Part -I Computer Science (Entire)B. Sc. Part -I Computer Science (Optional)B. Sc. Part - I Information Technology

This syllabi and nature of question paper shall be implemented from the Academic Year **2022-2023** onwards. A soft copy containing the syllabus is attached herewith and it is also available on university website <u>www.unishivaji.ac.in (students Online Syllabus)</u>

You are, therefore, requested to bring this to the notice of all students and teachers concerned.

Thanking you,

#### Yours faithfully,

**Dy Registrar** 

#### Copy to:

1	The Dean, Faculty of Science & Technology	7	Appointment Section
2	Director, Board of Examinations and Evaluation	8	P.G.Seminar Section
3	The Chairman, Respective Board of Studies	9	Computer Centre (I.T.)
4	B.Sc. Exam	10	Affiliation Section (U.G.)
5	Eligibility Section	11	Affiliation Section (P.G.)
6	O.E. I Section	12	P.G.Admission Section

# SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR.



Accredited By NAAC with 'A++' Grade

Choice Based Credit System with Multiple Entry and Multiple Exit Option

(NEP-2020)

#### CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

Syllabus for

**B.Sc.** Part – I

#### **COMPUTER SCIENCE**

**SEMESTER – I AND II** 

(Syllabus to be implemented from Academic Year 2022-23)

Choice Based Credit System with Multiple Entry and Multiple Exit Options																			
To be implemented from the Academic Year 2022-23																			
First Year Bachelor of Science (Level-5) Programme Structure (NEP-2020 PATTERN)																			
S E M E S T E R – I (Duration – 6 Months)																			
TEACHING SCHEME							EXAMINATION SCHEME THEORY PRACTICAL												
ses.	Sr.	Course										Inc			PRACTICAL				
Courses	No.	Co	Credits	No. of lectures	Hours		Credits	No. of lectures	Hours		Hours	Max	Total Marks	Min	Hours	Max	Min		
	1	DSC-A	2	5	4		2	4	3.2	1	2	50	100	35					
S	2	DSC-A	2				2	4	3.2		2	50							
CGPA COURSES	3	DSC-A	2	5	4		2	4	3.2		2	50	100	35					
COU	4	DSC-A DSC-A	2	 							2	50 50							
PA (	6	DSC-A DSC-A	2	5	4		2	4	3.2		2	50	100	35		OTICA	-		
CG	7	DSC-A	2		4						2	50				CTICAL IINATION			
	8	DSC-A	2	5	4		2	4	3.2		2	50	100	35		NNUA			
	9	AECC- A	2	4	3.2		-	-	-		2	50	50	18					
		TOTAL (A)	18				8	16					450						
Non CGPA	10	SEC-1	-	-	-		2	4	4										
S S	11	VBC-1					1	2	2										
		Daab		SEN	MES	Т	<b>E R</b> -	-II (D	uratio	on ·			5)		/	(			
	1	DSC-B	2	5	4		2	4	3.2		2	50	100	35		50	18		
	2	DSC-B	2								2	50							
SES	3	DSC-B	2	5	4		2	4	4	3.2		2	50	100	35		50	18	
COURSES	4	DSC-B	2								_	50			Acnor				
	5	DSC-B	2	5	4		2	4	3.2		2	50 50	100	35	As per BOS	50	18		
CGPA	6 7	DSC-B DSC-B	2								2	50			Guide- lines				
	8	DSC-B	2	5	4	I	2	4	3.2		2	50	100	35		50	18		
	9	AECC- B	2	4	3.2						2	50	50	18		200	18		
		TOTAL (B)	18			ł	8	16		1			450						
		TOTAL (A+B)	36				16						900						
Non CGPA	10	SEC-2	-	-	-		2	4	4										
Non CGP.	11	VBC-2					1	2	2										
• 5	tuder		rs per v	week :	32 H	rs (	-			otal	l Marl	cs for	B.Sc.	- I : 1	100				
• T	<ul> <li>Student contact hours per week : 32 Hrs (Minimum)</li> <li>Total Marks for B.Sc I : 1100</li> <li>Theory and Practical Lecture Duration: 48 mineach</li> <li>Total Credits for B.ScI (Sem I &amp; II) : 52</li> </ul>																		
		al Examination						•			<u> </u>								
		C: Ability Enh Skill Enhance			-		•				•					nin/			
											•			-	<b>.</b> .	-	e only		
Community Engagement and Service. Any one from pool of courses. For SEC courses there shall be only practical examination of 50 marks. <b>VBC:</b> Value Based Course (NSS/NCC/Sports/Cultural, etc.)																			
• Except English, there shall be combined passing for two theory courses of 50 marks each. i.e. minimum																			
35 marks are required for passing out of 100. There shall be separate passing for theory and practical.																			
• Exit option after Level 5: Students can exit with Certificate Course in Science (with the completion of courses equal to minimum of 52 credits).																			

#### **B. Sc. Part – I Semester – I: List of Courses**

Course code	Name of the Course	Course code	Name of the Course					
B. Sc. Part-I: Sem-I DSC : A1 to A38								
DSC A1	Physics I	DSC A21	Geology I					
DSC A2	Physics II	DSC A22	Geology II					
DSC A3	Chemistry I	DSC A23	Seed Technology I					
DSC A4	Chemistry II	DSC A24	Seed Technology II					
DSC A5	Mathematics I	DSC A25	Microbiology I					
DSC A6	Mathematics II	DSC A26	Microbiology II					
DSC A7	Statistics I	DSC A27	Industrial Microbiology I					
DSC A8	Statistics II	DSC A28	Industrial Microbiology II					
DSC A9	Electronics I	DSC A29	Biochemistry I					
DSC A10	Electronics II	DSC A30	Biochemistry II					
DSC A11	Computer Science I	DSC A31	Psychology I					
DSC A12	Computer Science II	DSC A32	Psychology II					
DSC A13	Botany I	DSC A33	Food Science & Quality control-I					
DSC A14	Botany II	DSC A34	Food Science & Quality control-II					
DSC A15	Zoology I	DSC A35	Astrophysics I					
DSC A16	Zoology II	DSC A36	Astrophysics II					
DSC A17	Biotechnology (Opt) I	DSC A37	Nanotechnology (opt) I					
DSC A18	Biotechnology (Opt) II	DSC A38	Nanotechnology (opt) II					
DSC A19	Geography I							
DSC A20	Geography II	AECC – A	English Paper – I					

#### **Discipline Specific Core (DSC) Courses**

DSC: Discipline Specific Core Course

AECC – Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course

AECC – A – English Paper– I

#### <u>Link for the pool of SEC courses from</u> <u>National Skills Qualification Framework (NSOF)</u>

(You may add or delete any courses as per available facilities)

https://drive.google.com/file/d/176Vwvx4SC2ONrt69XADruzI2qnfBPI\_o/view?usp=sharing

### **B. Sc. Part – I Semester – II: List of Courses**

#### **Discipline Specific Core (DSC) Courses**

Course code	Name of the Course	Course code	Name of the Course						
B. Sc. Part-I: Sem-II DSC : B1 to B38									
DSC B1	Physics III	DSC B21	Geology III						
DSC B2	Physics IV	DSC B22	Geology IV						
DSC B3	Chemistry III	DSC B23	Seed Technology III						
DSC B4	Chemistry IV	DSC B24	Seed Technology IV						
DSC B5	Mathematics III	DSC B25	Microbiology III						
DSC B6	Mathematics IV	DSC B26	Microbiology IV						
DSC B7	Statistics III	DSC B27	Industrial Microbiology III						
DSC B8	Statistics IV	DSC B28	Industrial Microbiology IV						
DSC B9	Electronics III	DSC B29	Biochemistry III						
DSC B10	Electronics IV	DSC B30	Biochemistry IV						
DSC B11	Computer Science III	DSC B31	Psychology III						
DSC B12	Computer Science IV	DSC B32	Psychology IV						
DSC B13	Botany III	DSC B33	Food Science & Quality control II						
DSC B14	Botany IV	DSC B34	Food Science & Quality control IV						
DSC B15	Zoology III	DSC B35	Astrophysics III						
DSC B16	Zoology IV	DSC B36	Astrophysics IV						
DSC B17	Biotechnology (Opt) III	DSC B37	Nanotechnology (opt) III						
DSC B18	Biotechnology (Opt) IV	DSC B38	Nanotechnology (opt) IV						
DSC B19	Geography III								
DSC B20	Geography IV	AECC – B	English Paper – II						

#### B.Sc. Part – I (Computer Science) Semester – I and II Choice Based Credit System with Multiple Entry and Multiple Exit Option (NEP-2020)

#### Syllabus to be implemented from Academic Year 2022-23

- **1.** TITLE: Computer Science
- **2. YEAR OF IMPLEMENTATION:** Revised Syllabus will be implemented from June 2022 onwards.
- **3. DURATION:** B.Sc. in Computer Science Part I. The duration of course shall be one year and two semesters.
- 4. **PATTERN:** Pattern of examination will be semester.
- **5.** STRUCTURE OF COURSE:

Sr. No.	Paper	Name of Paper	Marks
		Computer Science (Semester – I)	
1	DSC – A11	Problem Solving using Computers	50 (Theory)
2	DSC – A12	Database Management System	50 (Theory)
		Computer Science (Semester – II)	
3	DSC – B11	Programming Skills Using 'C'	50 (Theory)
4	DSC – B12	Relational Database Management System	50 ( Theory)
		Practical (Annual)	
5	Practical Paper – I	Computer Science Practical Paper Based on DSC-A11 and DSC-B11	50 (Practical)
		DSC-A12 and DSC-B12	

#### **STRUCTURE OF COURSE**

#### B. Sc. Part – I Semester – I

#### **COMPUTER SCIENCE**

#### **DSC-A11 : Problem Solving using Computers**

Theory: 30 hrs. (37.5 lectures of 48 minutes)

#### Marks – 50 (**Credits: 02**)

#### Course Outcomes: Upon successful completion of the course students will able to:

- 1) Demonstrate a familiarity of computer programming language concepts.
- 2) Understand to develop C programs on Linux platform.
- 3) Apply C programming control structures for problem solving.
- 4) Understand working and implementation of arrays.

#### **Unit – 1 Problem Solving Using Computers**

(A) Planning the Computer Program: Concept of problem solving, Problem definition, Program design, Debugging, Types of errors in programming, Documentation.

(B) Logical Continuum of Program of Programming : Linux Operating System and C Language, Introduction to GCC Compiler, Components of Compilation Process, Getting Used to the Data Types, Built-In Standard Library, Nitty-Gritty of Programming, structures, Algorithm, Pseudocode, Procedure, Program, C Program Structure, Vi Editor, Whittling the First 'C' Program, Checking Whether the Compiler Is Working, Execution of Make file, Variable Declaration, Input / Output Statement, Format Specifiers, Escape Sequences, Operators.

#### **Unit – 2 Control Structures and Arrays**

## (A) **Decision Making and Looping Constructs:** Introduction, The if Statement, The if-else Statement, Nested if-else, The Switch Case Statement, The while Loop, The odd Loop (do while), the for Loop, Loop Control Statements, Infinite Loop.

(**B**) **Arrays:** Features, Definition, Types of Arrays, Single-Dimensional Array, Two-Dimensional Array, Multi-Dimensional Array.

#### (15 hrs.)

(15 hrs.)

#### DSC-A12 Database Management System

Theory: 30 hrs. (37.5 lectures of 48 minutes)

#### Marks – 50 (Credits: 02)

**Course Outcomes:** Upon successful completion of the course students will able to:

1) Describe the basic concepts of DBMS and various databases used in real applications.

2) Demonstrate the principles behind systematic database design approaches.

#### Unit – 1 Introduction to Database Management Systems (15 hrs.)

Characteristics of database approach, Data models: Hierarchical, Network, Relational, Schema and Instances, DBMS architecture: Three Schema Architecture, Internal, Conceptual, External, Data independence: Logical, Physical.

#### Unit – 2 Entity Relationship and Enhanced ER Modeling (15 hrs.)

Entity: Entities: Domain, Attributes, Tuples, Relations, Entity Relationships: one-one, one-many, many-one, many-many, SQL-99: Schema Definition, Constraints: Domain Integrity, Entity, Referential, And Concept of Object modeling.

#### **Reference Books:**

#### (For DSC-A11: Unit -1 and Unit -2)

- "C Programming in an Open Source Paradigm: A Hands on approach", K.S.Oza, S.R.Patil, R.K.Kamat River Publisher Series in Information Science and Technology, Netherland 978-87-93237-67-4, 2015
- 2. ANSI C E. Balgurusamy
- 3. Let us C Y.C. Kanetkar
- 4. 'C' programming Dennis Ritchie
- 5. Programming in 'C' Venugopal

(For DSC-A12: Unit -1 and Unit -2)

- 1. R. Elmasri, S.B. Navathe, Fundamentals of Database Systems 6th Edition, Pearson Education, 2010.
- 2. R. Ramakrishanan, J. Gehrke, Database Management Systems 3rd Edition, McGraw-Hill, 2002.
- 3. A. Silberschatz, H.F. Korth, S. Sudarshan, Database System Concepts 6th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2010.
- 4. R. Elmasri, S.B. Navathe Database Systems Models, Languages, Design and application Programming, 6th Edition, Pearson Education, 2013.

#### B. Sc. Part – I Semester – II

#### COMPUTER SCIENCE

#### DSC-B11 Programming Skills Using 'C'

Theory: 30 hrs. (37.5 lectures of 48 minutes) Marks – 50 (**Credits: 02**)

Course Outcomes: Upon successful completion of the course students will able to:

- 1) Understand the concept and importance of pointers in C language.
- 2) Demonstrate an understanding of functions in problem solving.
- 3) Understand working of structure and dynamic memory allocation.
- 4) Apply file handling techniques using C language.

#### **Unit – 1 Pointers and Functions:**

#### (15 hrs.)

- (A) Pointers: Pointer Data Type, Pointer Declaration, Pointer Initialization, Arrays and Pointers, Pointers and One-Dimensional Arrays, Pointers and Two-Dimensional Arrays
- (B) **Programming for Functional Functions:** Introduction, Function Declaration, Function Definition, Function Call, Nested Functions Recursion.

#### Unit – 2 Structures and File Handling: (15 hrs.)

- (A) **Structure and Dynamic Memory Allocation:** User-Defined Data Types, Defining Structure, Nesting of Structure, Dynamic Memory Allocation,.
- (B) File Handling: Defining and opening a file, File opening modes- read, write, append, closing a file, Input/Output Operations on file: getc(), putc(), getw(), putw(), fprintf(), fscanf(), ftell(), fseek(), rewind().

#### **DSC-B12 Relational Database Management System**

Theory: 30 hrs. (37 lectures of 48 minutes) Marks – 50 (**Credits: 02**)

Course Outcomes: Upon successful completion of the course students will able to:

- 1) Understand the importance and working of database.
- 2) Demonstrate an understanding of the relational data model.
- 3) Understand the concept of normalization and apply such knowledge to the normalization of a database.
- 4) Apply SQL queries for database management.

#### **Unit – 1 Relational Data Model**

#### (15 hrs.)

Basic concept, Relational constraint: not null, unique, primary, foreign, check, Relational. algebra: Select, Project, Union, Intersection, Difference, SQL queries: DDL : create, alter, drop, DML : insert, update, delete, DQL : select. SQL operator: Logical, relational, in, between, like, not, is null. SQL Clauses: Where, Order by, Group by, Having, Aggregate Functions :SUM, MAX, MIN, COUNT, AVG.

#### Unit – 2 Database design

#### (15 hrs.)

Entity Relationship (ER): Basic Structures of Entity Relationship (ER), Symbols, Construction of ER Diagram, Example: Library Management System, EER to relational mapping: Concept of Extended Entity Relationship Diagram (EER), Specialization, Generalization, Aggregation. Functional dependencies: Key, Primary, Super Key, Candidate Key, Functional Decomposition, Normal forms: First NF (1NF), Second NF (2NF), Boyce-Codd NF (BCNF) Third NF (3NF).

#### **Reference Books:**

(For DSC-B11: Unit – 1 and Unit – 2)

- "C Programming in an Open Source Paradigm: A Hands on approach", K.S.Oza, S.R.Patil, R.K.Kamat River Publisher Series in Information Science and Technology, Netherland 978-87-93237-67-4, 2015
- 2. ANSI C E. Balgurusamy
- 3. Let us C Y.C. Kanetkar
- 4. 'C' programming Dennis Ritchie
- 5. Programming in 'C' Venugopal
- (For DSC-B12: Unit -1 and Unit -2)
  - 1. R. Elmasri, S.B. Navathe, Fundamentals of Database Systems 6th Edition, Pearson Education, 2010.
  - 2. R. Ramakrishanan, J. Gehrke, Database Management Systems 3rd Edition, McGraw-Hill, 2002.
  - 3. A. Silberschatz, H.F. Korth, S. Sudarshan, Database System Concepts 6th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2010.
  - 4. R. Elmasri, S.B. Navathe Database Systems Models, Languages, Design and application Programming, 6th Edition, Pearson Education, 2013.

#### **PRACTICAL PAPER – I**

### Computer Science Practical Paper Based on DSC-A11 and DSC-B11

#### DSC-A12 and DSC-B12

Practical: Four lectures of 48 minutes (3.2 hrs) per week per batch.

#### Marks - 50 (Credits: 02 + 02 = 04)

#### **Practical Experiments:**

#### **Based on DSC-A11 and DSC-B11**

- 1. Write a menu driven program to convert the given temperature from Fahrenheit to Celsius and vice versa depending upon user's choice.
- 2. WAP to calculate total marks, percentage and grade of a student. Marks obtained in each of the three subjects are to be input by the user. Assign grades according to the following criteria:

Grade A: Percentage >=80 Grade B: Percentage>=70 and <80 Grade C: Percentage>=60 and <70 Grade D: Percentage>=40 and <60 Grade E: Percentage<40

- 3. Write a menu-driven program, using user-defined functions to find the area of rectangle, square, circle and triangle by accepting suitable input parameters from user.
- 4. WAP to display the first n terms of Fibonacci sequence.
- 5. WAP to print palindrome numbers between given range.
- 6. WAP to find sum of the following series for n terms: 1 2/2! + 3/3! n/n!
- 7. WAP to sort given array in ascending as well as descending order.
- 8. WAP to calculate the sum and product of two compatible matrices.
- 9. WAP to check whether a given number is prime or not using nested function by introducing factorial function."P is prime number if and only if (P-1)! + 1 is divisible by P".
- 10. WAP to calculate factorial of given number using recursive function.
- 11. WAP to dynamically allocate memory of n items to an integer pointer, display their sum and average.
- 12. WAP to swap two numbers using function (call by reference).
- 13. WAP to dynamically allocate memory of n items to a character array, end it with '\0' and count number of vowels, consonants and spaces in it.
- 14. WAP to using user defined data type structure to store information of a student rollno, name, percentage. Create array of 10 students and display students having percentage > 70.
- 15. WAP to copy contain of text file into another text file.
- 16. WAP to count number of lines and characters of given text file.

#### Based on DSC-A12 and DSC-B12

#### Note: MySQL may be used.

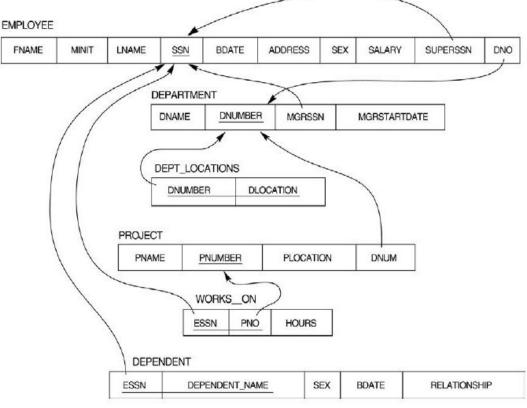
The following concepts must be introduced to the students:

#### **DDL** Commands

• Create table, alter table, drop table

#### **DML Commands**

- Select , update, delete, insert statements
- Condition specification using Boolean and comparison operators (and, or, not, =, <>, >,
   <,>=, <=)</li>
- Arithmetic operators and aggregate functions(Count, sum, avg, Min, Max)
- Multiple table queries (join on different and same tables)
- Nested select statements
- Set manipulation using (any, in, contains, all, not in, not contains, exists, not exists, union, intersect, minus, etc.)
- Categorization using group by.....having
- Arranging using order by



#### Relational Database Schema - COMPANY

Questions to be performed on above schema

- 1. Create tables with relevant foreign key constraints
- 2. Populate the tables with data

- 3. Perform the following queries on the database :
  - 1) Display all the details of all employees working in the company.
  - 2) Display ssn, lname, fname, address of employees who work in department no 7.
  - 3) Retrieve the birthdate and address of the employee whose name is 'Franklin T. Wong'
  - 4) Retrieve the name and salary of every employee
  - 5) Retrieve all distinct salary values
  - 6) Retrieve all employee names whose address is in 'Bellaire'
  - 7) Retrieve all employees who were born during the 1950s
  - 8) Retrieve all employees in department 5 whose salary is between 50,000 and 60,000(inclusive)
  - 9) Retrieve the names of all employees who do not have supervisors
  - 10) Retrieve SSN and department name for all employees
  - 11) Retrieve the name and address of all employees who work for the 'Research' department
  - 12) For every project located in 'Stafford', list the project number, the controlling department number, and the department manager's last name, address, and birthdate.
  - 13) For each employee, retrieve the employee's name, and the name of his or her immediate supervisor.
  - 14) Retrieve all combinations of Employee Name and Department Name
  - 15) Make a list of all project numbers for projects that involve an employee whose last name is 'Narayan' either as a worker or as a manager of the department that controls the project.
  - 16) Increase the salary of all employees working on the 'ProductX' project by 15%. Retrieve employee name and increased salary of these employees.
  - 17) Retrieve a list of employees and the project name each works in, ordered by the employee's department, and within each department ordered alphabetically by employee first name.
  - 18) Select the names of employees whose salary does not match with salary of any employee in department 10.
  - 19) Retrieve the name of each employee who has a dependent with the same first name and same sex as the employee.
  - 20) Retrieve the employee numbers of all employees who work on project located in Bellaire, Houston, or Stafford.
  - 21) Find the sum of the salaries of all employees, the maximum salary, the minimum salary, and the average salary. Display with proper headings.
  - 22) Find the sum of the salaries and number of employees of all employees of the 'Marketing' department, as well as the maximum salary, the minimum salary, and the average salary in this department.
  - 23) Select the names of employees whose salary is greater than the average salary of all employees in department 10.

- 24) For each department, retrieve the department number, the number of employees in the department, and their average salary.
- 25) For each project, retrieve the project number, the project name, and the number of employees who work on that project.
- 26) Change the location and controlling department number for all projects having more than 5 employees to 'Bellaire' and 6 respectively.
- 27) For each department having more than 10 employees, retrieve the department no, no of employees drawing more than 40,000 as salary.
- 28) Insert a record in Project table which violates referential integrity constraint with respect to Department number. Now remove the violation by making necessary insertion in the Department table.
- 29) Delete all dependents of employee whose ssn is '123456789'.
- 30) Delete an employee from Employee table with ssn = '12345' (make sure that this employee has some dependents, is working on some project, is a manager of some department and is supervising some employees). Check and display the cascading effect on Dependent and Works on table. In Department table MGRSSN should be set to default value and in Employee table SUPERSSN should be set to NULL.
- 31) Perform a query using alter command to drop/add field and a constraint in Employee table.
- Draw ERD for College Management System, Library Management System, Online Reservation System, Hospital Management System, Hostel Management System.

#### 6. EXAMINATION SCHEME

**Theory:** Theory examination will be conducted at the end of each semester. Paper Duration: 2 Hrs., Maximum Marks: 50, Minimum for passing: 35%.

**Practical**: Practical Examination will be conducted annually towards the end of Second Term of every Academic year. Duration: 4 hours, Maximum Marks: 50, Minimum for passing: 35%.

Nature o	of Each Theory Question Paper:	(Maximum Marks 50)				
1.	Choose correct alternatives.	10 Marks (Each 01 mark)				
2.	Attempt any two (out of three sub questions).	20 Marks (Each 10 marks)				
3.	Attempt any four (out of six sub questions).	20 Marks (Each 05 marks)				

#### **Nature of Practical Examination:**

The Practical Examination in Computer Science is conducted at end of each academic year which will be based on Paper **DSC-A11 and DSC-B11, DSC-A12 and DSC-B12** of 4 hours duration and of 50 maximum marks. There will be four questions, out of these student has to attempt Any Two questions. The marks distribution for the practical paper is given below:

(Maximum Marks 50)

#### **Practical Paper - I**

Each question carries	: 20 marks (20 X 2 = 40 marks)
Certified Journal carries	: 5 marks.
Viva based on practical carries	: 5 marks.

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